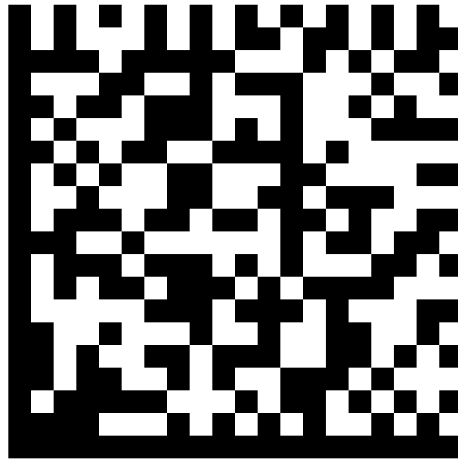
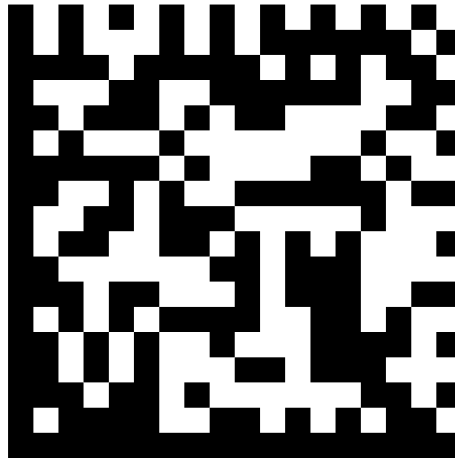


» marker code : DMReader «



» marker code : www.tagsrepublic.com «



» marker code : www.ufodesign.ro «